

## How to Configure a Client-to-Site L2TP/IPsec VPN

<https://campus.barracuda.com/doc/41116183/>

Follow the instructions in this article to configure a client-to-site L2TP/IPsec VPN. With this configuration, IPsec encrypts the payload data of the VPN because L2TP does not provide encryption.



### In this article:

### Before You Begin

- Verify that the VPN service has been properly configured and that the server and default certificates are installed. For more information, see [How to Set Up VPN Certificates](#).  
In the default server certificate, you must set the SubAltName with the FQDN that resolves to the listening IP address of the VPN service.
- Identify a subnet for the VPN clients.

### Step 1. Configure General Settings

Configure the general settings to be applied to all L2TP/IPsec connections.

1. Open the **L2TP/PPTP Settings** page for the VPN service (**Configuration > Configuration Tree > Box > Virtual Servers > your virtual server > Assigned Services > VPN-Service**).
2. Click **Lock**.
3. Edit the following general settings for L2TP/IPsec access:
  - **First DNS | Second DNS** - The IP addresses of the first and secondary DNS servers for the VPN client.

- **First WINS | Second WINS** - The IP addresses of the primary and secondary WINS server.
  - **Static IP** - To assign static IP addresses to your VPN clients, select yes. If you enable this option, you must also configure a user list. See Step 3.
4. Click **Send Changes** and **Activate**.

## Step 2. Configure L2TP/IPsec VPN

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Enable L2TP and configure the L2TP-specific settings.

1. Go to **CONFIGURATION > Configuration Tree > Box > Virtual Servers > your virtual server > Assigned Services > VPN-Service > L2TP/PPTP Settings**.
2. In the left menu, select **L2TP/IPSEC**.
3. Click **Lock**.
4. From the **Enable L2TP** list, select **yes**.
5. In the **L2TPSettings** section, specify the following settings:
  - **L2TP Listen IP** - The IP address that the L2TP/IPsec service will listen on (e.g., 10.0.10.10).
  - **Local Tunnel IP** - The gateway IP address for the VPN subnet (e.g., 10.0.10.1).
  - **Pool IP-Begin** - The first IP address of the VPN subnet (e.g., 192.168.1.1).
  - **Pool Size** - The number of addresses that are available for L2TP/IPsec clients (e.g., 50).
6. In the **Authentication Settings** section, specify the L2TP authentication settings:
  - **User Authentication** - The authentication service.
  - **Authentication Scheme (external authentication only)** - The authentication scheme. For more information, see [Authentication](#).
  - **Allowed Users (MS-CHAP-v2 only)** - The specific users who are allowed to connect to the VPN. To allow all users, leave this table empty.
  - **Allowed Groups (MS-CHAP-v2 only)** - The specific groups that are allowed to connect to the VPN. To allow all groups, leave this table empty.
7. Click **Send Changes** and **Activate**.

## Step 3. Configure IPsec PSK

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You must configure the pre-shared key in the IPsec settings.

1. Go to **CONFIGURATION > Configuration Tree > Box > Virtual Servers > your virtual server > Assigned Services > VPN-Service > VPN Settings**.
2. Click **Lock**.
3. In the **Server Settings** window, click on the **Advanced** tab.
4. In the **IKE Parameter** section enter the IKE PSK key. E.g., pre\$haredKey
5. Click **OK**.

6. Click **Send Changes** and **Activate**.

#### Step 4. (For Local Authentication or Static IP Addresses) Configure a User List

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If you are not using an external authentication scheme or you must assign static IP addresses, you can also create a list of L2TP/IPsec users who can access the VPN. Specify the username, password, and optional static IP address for each user.

1. Go to **CONFIGURATION > Configuration Tree > Box > Virtual Servers > your virtual server > Assigned Services > VPN-Service > L2TP/PPTP Settings**.
2. In the left menu, select **User List**.
3. Click **Lock**.
4. In the **Username** table, add the L2TP/IPsec users.
5. Click **Send Changes** and **Activate**.

#### Step 5. Create Host Firewall Rule

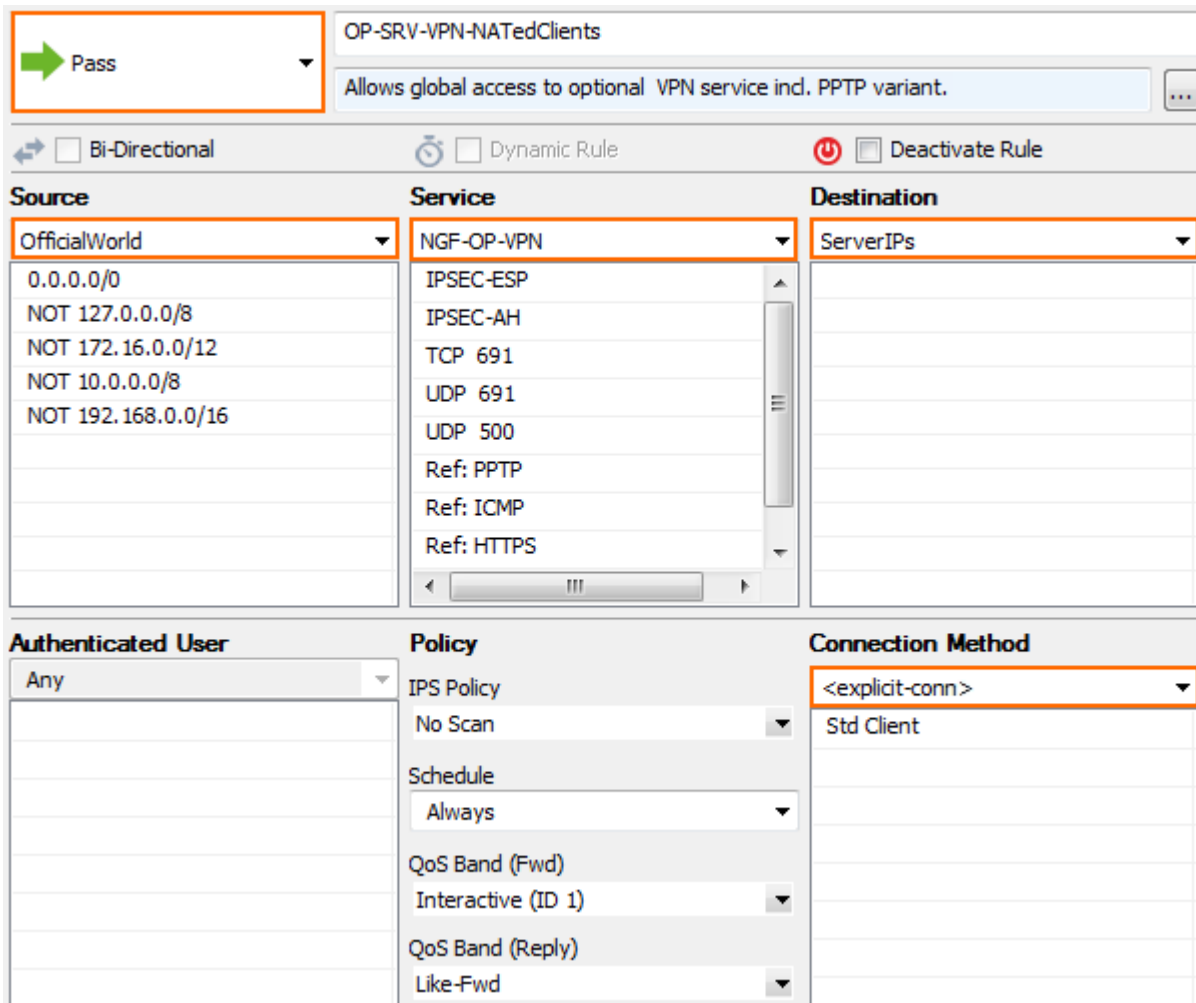
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To allow multiple clients behind the same NATed IP address to connect to the NG Firewall, you must create an additional host firewall rule.

1. Go to **CONFIGURATION > Configuration Tree > Box > Infrastructure Services > Host Firewall Rules**.
2. Click **Lock**.
3. Click the plus icon (+) at the top right of the ruleset, or right-click the ruleset and select **New > Rule**.



4. Specify the following settings that must be matched by the traffic to be handled by the access rule:
  - o **Action** – Select **PASS**.
  - o **Source** – Select **Official World**.
  - o **Service** – Select **NGF-OP-VPN**.
  - o **Destination** – Select **Server IPs**.
  - o **Connection Method** – Select **No Src NAT [Client]**.



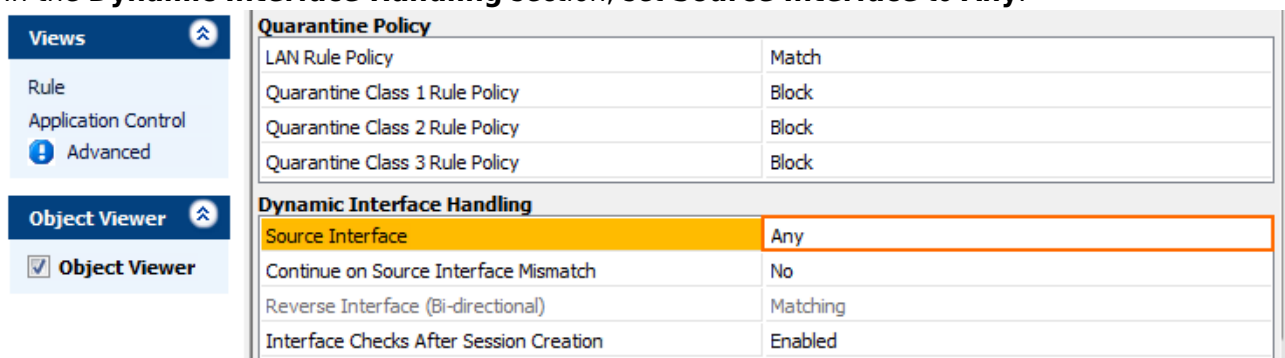
**OP-SRV-VPN-NATedClients**  
Allows global access to optional VPN service incl. PPTP variant.

Bi-Directional     Dynamic Rule     Deactivate Rule

Source	Service	Destination
OfficialWorld	NGF-OP-VPN	ServerIPs
0.0.0.0/0	IPSEC-ESP	
NOT 127.0.0.0/8	IPSEC-AH	
NOT 172.16.0.0/12	TCP 691	
NOT 10.0.0.0/8	UDP 691	
NOT 192.168.0.0/16	UDP 500	
	Ref: PPTP	
	Ref: ICMP	
	Ref: HTTPS	

Authenticated User	Policy	Connection Method
Any	IPS Policy	<explicit-conn>
	No Scan	Std Client
	Schedule	
	Always	
	QoS Band (Fwd)	
	Interactive (ID 1)	
	QoS Band (Reply)	
	Like-Fwd	

- In the left menu, click **Advanced**.
- In the **Dynamic Interface Handling** section, set **Source Interface** to **Any**.



Quarantine Policy	
LAN Rule Policy	Match
Quarantine Class 1 Rule Policy	Block
Quarantine Class 2 Rule Policy	Block
Quarantine Class 3 Rule Policy	Block

Dynamic Interface Handling	
Source Interface	Any
Continue on Source Interface Mismatch	No
Reverse Interface (Bi-directional)	Matching
Interface Checks After Session Creation	Enabled

- Click **OK**.
- Place the host firewall rule directly above the **OP-SRV-VPN** rule in the **Inbound** ruleset.
- Click **Send Changes** and **Activate**.

## Step 6. Create an Access Rule for L2TP/IPsec Clients

To allow traffic from connected L2TP clients into your network, you must create an access rule.

1. Go to **CONFIGURATION > Configuration Tree > Box > Virtual Server > your virtual server > Assigned Services > Firewall >**
2. Click **Lock**.
3. Click the plus icon (+) at the top right of the ruleset, or right-click the ruleset and select **New > Rule**.



4. Specify the following settings that must be matched by the traffic to be handled by the access rule:

- o **Action** - Select **PASS**.
- o **Source** - Select the network object containing the L2TP VPN clients. Alternatively use **0.0.0.0/0** with source interface **pvpn0** as the source.
- o **Service** - Select **NGF-OP-VPN**.
- o **Destination** - Select **Trusted LAN**.
- o **Connection Method** - Select **Dynamic SNAT**.

<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>Pass</span> <span>VPNCLIENTS-2-LAN</span> </div> <p>Allows unrestricted access for VPN clients coming in through interface pvpn0 to the</p>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Bi-Directional <input type="checkbox"/> Dynamic Rule <input type="checkbox"/> Deactivate Rule		
Source	Service	Destination
L2TPVPNclients 192.168.7.0/24	Any Ref: Any-TCP Ref: Any-UDP Ref: ICMP ALLIP	Trusted LAN Ref: Trusted LAN Networks Ref: Trusted Next-Hop Networks
Authenticated User	Policy	Connection Method
Any	IPS Policy Default Application Policy AppControl Schedule Always QoS Band (Fwd) Business (ID 3) QoS Band (Reply) Like-Fwd	Dynamic SNAT Source-based NAT

5. In the left menu, click **Advanced**.
6. In the **TCP Policy** section, set the **Force MSS (Maximum Segment Size)** to at least 40 bytes less than the MTU of the interface. E.g., 1320

TCP Policy	
Generic TCP Proxy	OFF
Syn Flood Protection (Forward)	Outbound
Syn Flood Protection (Reverse)	
Accept Timeout (s)	10
Last ACK Timeout (s)	10
Retransmission Timeout (s)	300
Halfside Close Timeout (s)	30
Disable Nagle Algorithm	
Force MSS (Maximum Segment Size)	1320
Generic IPS Patterns	-NONE-
Port Protocol Protection Policy	Use Matching Service Settings
Raw TCP mode	No

7. In the **Miscellaneous** section, set the **Clear DF Bit** to **yes**.

Miscellaneous	
Authentication	No Inline Authentication
IP Counting Policy	Default Policy
Time Restriction	Deprecated, use schedule
Clear DF Bit	Yes
Set TOS Value	0 (TOS unchanged)
Prefer Routing over Bridging	No
Color	RGB(0,0,0)
Block Page for TCP 80	None; SYN Block
Transparent Redirect	Disable

8. Click **OK**.  
 9. Place the access rule so that no rule above it matches this traffic.  
 10. Click **Send Changes** and **Activate**.

## Troubleshooting

To troubleshoot VPN connections, see the `\YourVirtualServer\VPN\l2tpd` log file. For more information, see [LOGS Tab](#).

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## Figures

1. Client2SiteL2TP.png
2. FW\_Rule\_Add01.png
3. l2tp\_hostFW01.png
4. l2tp\_hostFW02.png
5. FW\_Rule\_Add01.png
6. l2tp\_rule\_00 (1).png
7. l2tp\_rule\_01.png
8. l2tp\_rule\_02.png

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